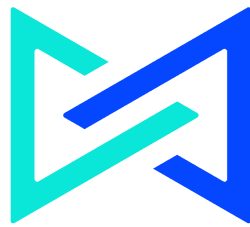


CERTIK VERIFICATION REPORT FOR MULTIVAC



MultiVAC

Request Date: 2019-03-28

Revision Date: 2019-03-28

Disclaimer

This Report is subject to the terms and conditions (including without limitation, description of services, confidentiality, disclaimer and limitation of liability) set forth in the Verification Services Agreement between CertiK and MultiVAC (the “Company”), or the scope of services/verification, and terms and conditions provided to the Company in connection with the verification (collectively, the “Agreement”). This Report provided in connection with the Services set forth in the Agreement shall be used by the Company only to the extent permitted under the terms and conditions set forth in the Agreement. This Report may not be transmitted, disclosed, referred to or relied upon by any person for any purposes without CertiKs prior written consent.

PASS

CERTIK believes this smart contract passes security qualifications to be listed on digital asset exchanges.

Mar 28, 2019



Summary

This audit report summarises the smart contract verification service requested by MultiVAC. The goal of this security audit is to guarantee that the audited smart contracts are robust enough to avoid any potential security loopholes.

The result of this report is only a reflection of the source code that was determined in this scope, and of the source code at the time of the audit.

Type of Issues

CertiK smart label engine applied 100% covered formal verification labels on the source code, and scanned the code using our proprietary static analysis and formal verification engine to detect the follow type of issues.

Title	Description	Issues	SWC ID
Integer Overflow and Underflow	An overflow/underflow happens when an arithmetic operation reaches the maximum or minimum size of a type.	0	SWC-101
Function incorrectness	Function implementation does not meet the specification, leading to intentional or unintentional vulnerabilities.	0	
Buffer Overflow	An attacker is able to write to arbitrary storage locations of a contract if array of out bound happens	0	SWC-124
Reentrancy	A malicious contract can call back into the calling contract before the first invocation of the function is finished.	0	SWC-107
Transaction Order Dependence	A race condition vulnerability occurs when code depends on the order of the transactions submitted to it.	0	SWC-114
Timestamp Dependence	Timestamp can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-116

Insecure Compiler Version	Com-	Using an fixed outdated compiler version or floating pragma can be problematic, if there are publicly disclosed bugs and issues that affect the current compiler version used.	1	SWC-102 SWC-103
Insecure Randomness	Ran-	Block attributes are insecure to generate random numbers, as they can be influenced by minors to some degree.	0	SWC-120
tx.origin for authorization	for au-	tx.origin should not be used for authorization. Use msg.sender instead.	0	SWC-115
Delegatecall to Untrusted Callee	to Un-	Calling into untrusted contracts is very dangerous, the target and arguments provided must be sanitized.	0	SWC-112
State Variable Default Visibility	Variable	Labeling the visibility explicitly makes it easier to catch incorrect assumptions about who can access the variable.	0	SWC-108
Function Default Visibility	Default	Functions are public by default. A malicious user is able to make unauthorized or unintended state changes if a developer forgot to set the visibility.	0	SWC-100
Uninitialized variables		Uninitialized local storage variables can point to other unexpected storage variables in the contract.	0	SWC-109
Assertion Failure		The assert() function is meant to assert invariants. Properly functioning code should never reach a failing assert statement.	0	SWC-110
Deprecated Solidity Features		Several functions and operators in Solidity are deprecated and should not be used as best practice.	0	SWC-111
Unused variables		Unused variables reduce code quality	0	

Vulnerability Details

Critical

No issue found.

Medium

No issue found.

Low

Insecure Pragma Version:

- The source code is using `pragma solidity ^0.4.22;`, only compiler version 0.4.25 is absolutely safe to use.

Redundant ValidAddress check:

- modifier `validAddress` is not necessarily needed, or could `assert` to replace `require` to indicate it will never happen.

For every issues found, CertiK categorizes them into 3 buckets based on its risk level:

- **Critical:** The code implementation does not match the specification, or it could result in loss of funds for contract owner or users.
- **Medium:** The code implementation does not match the specification at certain condition, or it could affect the security standard by lost of access control.
- **Low:** The code implementation is not a best practice, or use a suboptimal design pattern, which may lead to security vulnerability, but no concern found yet.

Source Code with CertiK Labels

File MultiVAC.sol

```

1 pragma solidity ^0.4.22;
2
3 contract MultiVACToken {
4     string public name = "MultiVAC"; // token name
5     string public symbol = "MTV"; // token symbol
6     uint256 public decimals = 18; // token digit
7     mapping (address => uint256) public balanceOf;
8     mapping (address => mapping (address => uint256)) public allowance;
9     uint256 public totalSupply = 0;
10    bool public stopped = false;
11    uint256 constant initSupply = 10**10;
12    address owner = address(0);
13
14    event Transfer(address indexed _from, address indexed _to, uint256 _value);
15    event Approval(address indexed _owner, address indexed _spender, uint256 _value);
16
17    modifier isOwner {
18        require(owner == msg.sender);
19    }
20
21
22    modifier isRunning {
23        require(!stopped);
24    }
25
26
27    modifier validAddress {
28        require(address(0) != msg.sender);
29    }
30
31
32    //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
33    //@CTK NO_ASF
34    /*@CTK "constructor"
35     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == __post.totalSupply
36     @post __post.owner == msg.sender
37    */
38    constructor() public {
39        owner = msg.sender;
40        totalSupply = initSupply * (10 ** decimals);
41        balanceOf[msg.sender] = totalSupply;
42        emit Transfer(address(0), msg.sender, totalSupply);
43    }
44
45    //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
46    //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
47    //@CTK NO_ASF
48    /*@CTK transfer
49     @tag assume_completion
50     @pre msg.sender != _to
51     @post _to != 0
52     @post balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value
53     @post balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]
54     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender] - _value

```

```
55     @post __post.balanceOf[_to] == balanceOf[_to] + _value
56     */
57     /*@CTK transferToSame
58     @tag assume_completion
59     @pre msg.sender == _to
60     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender]
61     */
62     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
63         returns (bool success) {
64         require(_to != address(0));
65         require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
66         require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
67         balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
68         balanceOf[_to] += _value;
69         emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
70         return true;
71     }
72     /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
73     /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
74     /*@CTK NO_ASF
75     function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning
76         validAddress returns (bool success) {
77         require(_to != address(0));
78         require(balanceOf[_from] >= _value);
79         require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
80         require(allowance[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
81         balanceOf[_to] += _value;
82         balanceOf[_from] -= _value;
83         allowance[_from][msg.sender] -= _value;
84         emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
85         return true;
86     }
87     /*@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
88     /*@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
89     /*@CTK NO_ASF
90     /*@CTK approve1
91     @pre stopped == false
92     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
93     @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
94     @pre _value > 0
95     @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
96     */
97     /*@CTK approve2
98     @pre stopped == false
99     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
100    @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] > 0
101    @pre _value > 0
102    @post __reverted
103    */
104    /*@CTK approve3
105    @pre stopped == false
106    @pre msg.sender != 0x0
107    @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
108    @pre _value == 0
109    @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
110    */
```

```
111 /*@CTK approve4
112     @pre stopped == false
113     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
114     @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] > 0
115     @pre _value == 0
116     @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
117 */
118 function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
119     returns (bool success) {
120     require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
121     allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
122     emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
123     return true;
124 }
125
126 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
127 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
128 // @CTK NO_ASF
129 /*@CTK stop
130     @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted
131     @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.stopped == true
132 */
133 function stop() public isOwner {
134     stopped = true;
135 }
136
137 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
138 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
139 // @CTK NO_ASF
140 /*@CTK start
141     @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted
142     @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.stopped == false
143 */
144 function start() public isOwner {
145     stopped = false;
146 }
147
148 // @CTK NO_OVERFLOW
149 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
150 // @CTK NO_ASF
151 /*@CTK setName
152     @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted
153     @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.name == _name
154 */
155 function setName(string _name) public isOwner {
156     name = _name;
157 }
158
159 // @CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
160 // @CTK NO_ASF
161 /*@CTK burn
162     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
163     @pre stopped == false
164     @pre balanceOf[address(0)] + _value >= balanceOf[address(0)]
165     @pre balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value
166     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender] - _value
167     @post __post.balanceOf[address(0)] == balanceOf[address(0)] + _value
168     @post !__has_overflow
```



```
168     */
169     function burn(uint256 _value) public isRunning {
170         require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
171         balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
172         balanceOf[address(0)] += _value;
173         emit Transfer(msg.sender, address(0), _value);
174     }
175
176     function () public payable {
177         revert();
178     }
179 }
```

How to read

Detail for Request 1

transferFrom to same address


Verification date	 20, Oct 2018
Verification timespan	 395.38 ms

CERTIK label location	Line 30-34 in File howtoread.sol
-----------------------	----------------------------------

CERTIK label	30	/*@CTK FAIL "transferFrom to same address"
	31	@tag assume_completion
	32	@pre from == to
	33	@post __post.allowed[from] [msg.sender] ==
	34	*/

Raw code location	Line 35-41 in File howtoread.sol
-------------------	----------------------------------

Raw code	35	function transferFrom(address from, address to
) {
	36	balances[from] = balances[from].sub(tokens
	37	allowed[from] [msg.sender] = allowed[from] [
	38	balances[to] = balances[to].add(tokens);
	39	emit Transfer(from, to, tokens);
	40	return true;
	41	}

Counterexample	 This code violates the specification
----------------	--

Initial environment	1	Counter Example:
	2	Before Execution:
	3	Input = {
	4	from = 0x0
	5	to = 0x0
	6	tokens = 0x6c
	7	}
	8	This = 0
	9	}
	52	}
	53	balance: 0x0
	54	}
	55	}
	56	
Post environment	57	After Execution:
	58	Input = {
	59	from = 0x0
	60	to = 0x0
	61	tokens = 0x6c

Static Analysis Request

INSECURE_COMPILER_VERSION

Line 1 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
1 pragma solidity ^0.4.22;
```

 Only these compiler versions are safe to compile your code: 0.4.25

Formal Verification Request 1

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 28, Mar 2019

 21.5 ms

Line 32 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
32 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 38-43 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
38 constructor() public {
39     owner = msg.sender;
40     totalSupply = initSupply * (10 ** decimals);
41     balanceOf[msg.sender] = totalSupply;
42     emit Transfer(address(0), msg.sender, totalSupply);
43 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 2

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 28, Mar 2019

 0.53 ms

Line 33 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
33 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 38-43 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
38 constructor() public {
39     owner = msg.sender;
40     totalSupply = initSupply * (10 ** decimals);
41     balanceOf[msg.sender] = totalSupply;
42     emit Transfer(address(0), msg.sender, totalSupply);
43 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 3

constructor

 28, Mar 2019

 6.34 ms

Line 34-37 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
34  /*@CTK "constructor"
35     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == __post.totalSupply
36     @post __post.owner == msg.sender
37     */
```

Line 38-43 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
38  constructor() public {
39      owner = msg.sender;
40      totalSupply = initSupply * (10 ** decimals);
41      balanceOf[msg.sender] = totalSupply;
42      emit Transfer(address(0), msg.sender, totalSupply);
43  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 4

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 156.23 ms

Line 45 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
45  //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 62-70 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
62  function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
63      returns (bool success) {
64      require(_to != address(0));
64      require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
65      require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
66      balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
67      balanceOf[_to] += _value;
68      emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
69      return true;
70  }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 5

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 13.39 ms

Line 46 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
46  //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 62-70 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

62  function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
63      require(_to != address(0));
64      require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
65      require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
66      balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
67      balanceOf[_to] += _value;
68      emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
69      return true;
70  }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 6

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 16.86 ms

Line 47 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
47  //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 62-70 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

62  function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
63      require(_to != address(0));
64      require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
65      require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
66      balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
67      balanceOf[_to] += _value;
68      emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
69      return true;
70  }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 7

transfer

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 262.22 ms

Line 48-56 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

48  /*@CTK transfer
49     @tag assume_completion
50     @pre msg.sender != _to
51     @post _to != 0
52     @post balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value
53     @post balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]
54     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender] - _value

```

```
55     @post __post.balanceOf[_to] == balanceOf[_to] + _value
56     */
```

Line 62-70 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
62     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
63         require(_to != address(0));
64         require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
65         require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
66         balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
67         balanceOf[_to] += _value;
68         emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
69         return true;
70     }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 8

transferToSame

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 54.64 ms

Line 57-61 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
57     /*@CTK transferToSame
58         @tag assume_completion
59         @pre msg.sender == _to
60         @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender]
61     */
```

Line 62-70 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
62     function transfer(address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
63         require(_to != address(0));
64         require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
65         require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
66         balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
67         balanceOf[_to] += _value;
68         emit Transfer(msg.sender, _to, _value);
69         return true;
70     }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 9

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 197.28 ms

Line 72 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
72 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 75-85 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
75 function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning
    validAddress returns (bool success) {
76     require(_to != address(0));
77     require(balanceOf[_from] >= _value);
78     require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
79     require(allowance[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
80     balanceOf[_to] += _value;
81     balanceOf[_from] -= _value;
82     allowance[_from][msg.sender] -= _value;
83     emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
84     return true;
85 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 10

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 25.6 ms

Line 73 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
73 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 75-85 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
75 function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning
    validAddress returns (bool success) {
76     require(_to != address(0));
77     require(balanceOf[_from] >= _value);
78     require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
79     require(allowance[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
80     balanceOf[_to] += _value;
81     balanceOf[_from] -= _value;
82     allowance[_from][msg.sender] -= _value;
83     emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
84     return true;
85 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 11

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 37.32 ms

Line 74 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
74 //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 75-85 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
75 function transferFrom(address _from, address _to, uint256 _value) public isRunning
    validAddress returns (bool success) {
76     require(_to != address(0));
77     require(balanceOf[_from] >= _value);
78     require(balanceOf[_to] + _value >= balanceOf[_to]);
79     require(allowance[_from][msg.sender] >= _value);
80     balanceOf[_to] += _value;
81     balanceOf[_from] -= _value;
82     allowance[_from][msg.sender] -= _value;
83     emit Transfer(_from, _to, _value);
84     return true;
85 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 12

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 46.54 ms

Line 87 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
87 //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
118 function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
    returns (bool success) {
119     require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
120     allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
121     emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
122     return true;
123 }
```

✓ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 13

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 3.01 ms

Line 88 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
88 //@CTK NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

118     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
119         require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
120         allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
121         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
122         return true;
123     }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 14

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 3.38 ms

Line 89 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
89     //@CTK NO_ASF
```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

118     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
119         require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
120         allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
121         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
122         return true;
123     }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 15

approve1

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 3.98 ms

Line 90-96 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

90     /*@CTK approve1
91         @pre stopped == false
92         @pre msg.sender != 0x0
93         @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
94         @pre _value > 0
95         @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
96     */

```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

118     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
        returns (bool success) {
119         require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);

```

```
120     allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
121     emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
122     return true;
123 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 16

approve2

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 3.36 ms

Line 97-103 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
97  /*@CTK approve2
98     @pre stopped == false
99     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
100    @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] > 0
101    @pre _value > 0
102    @post __reverted
103  */
```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
118  function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
119    returns (bool success) {
120    require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
121    allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
122    emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
123    return true;
124 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 17

approve3

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 3.3 ms

Line 104-110 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
104 /*@CTK approve3
105     @pre stopped == false
106     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
107     @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0
108     @pre _value == 0
109     @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
110  */
```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

118     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
119         returns (bool success) {
120         require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
121         allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
122         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
123     }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 18

approve4

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 4.07 ms

Line 111-117 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

111     /*@CTK approve4
112         @pre stopped == false
113         @pre msg.sender != 0x0
114         @pre allowance[msg.sender][_spender] > 0
115         @pre _value == 0
116         @post __post.allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == _value
117     */

```

Line 118-123 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

118     function approve(address _spender, uint256 _value) public isRunning validAddress
119         returns (bool success) {
120         require(_value == 0 || allowance[msg.sender][_spender] == 0);
121         allowance[msg.sender][_spender] = _value;
122         emit Approval(msg.sender, _spender, _value);
123     }

```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 19

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 21.42 ms

Line 125 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

125     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW

```

Line 132-134 in File MultiVAC.sol

```

132     function stop() public isOwner {
133         stopped = true;
134     }


```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 20

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 28, Mar 2019

 0.64 ms

Line 126 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
126 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 132-134 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
132 function stop() public isOwner {
133     stopped = true;
134 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 21

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 28, Mar 2019

 1.18 ms

Line 127 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
127 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 132-134 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
132 function stop() public isOwner {
133     stopped = true;
134 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 22

stop

 28, Mar 2019

 3.05 ms

Line 128-131 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
128 /* @CTK stop
129     @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted
130     @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.stopped == true
131 */
```

Line 132-134 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
132 function stop() public isOwner {
133     stopped = true;
134 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 23

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 19.47 ms

Line 136 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
136 // @CTK_NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 143-145 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
143 function start() public isOwner {  
144     stopped = false;  
145 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 24

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 0.5 ms

Line 137 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
137 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 143-145 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
143 function start() public isOwner {  
144     stopped = false;  
145 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 25

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 0.51 ms

Line 138 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
138 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 143-145 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
143     function start() public isOwner {
144         stopped = false;
145     }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 26

start

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 2.8 ms

Line 139-142 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
139     /*@CTK start
140         @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted
141         @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.stopped == false
142     */
```

Line 143-145 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
143     function start() public isOwner {
144         stopped = false;
145     }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 27

If method completes, integer overflow would not happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 21.99 ms

Line 147 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
147     //@CTK NO_OVERFLOW
```

Line 154-156 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
154     function setName(string _name) public isOwner {
155         name = _name;
156     }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 28

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 0.51 ms

Line 148 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
148 // @CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 154-156 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
154 function setName(string _name) public isOwner {  
155     name = _name;  
156 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 29

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 0.53 ms

Line 149 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
149 // @CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 154-156 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
154 function setName(string _name) public isOwner {  
155     name = _name;  
156 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 30

setName

📅 28, Mar 2019

🕒 2.07 ms

Line 150-153 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
150 /* @CTK setName  
151     @post owner != msg.sender -> __reverted  
152     @post owner == msg.sender -> !__reverted && __post.name == _name  
153 */
```

Line 154-156 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
154 function setName(string _name) public isOwner {  
155     name = _name;  
156 }
```

✔ The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 31

Buffer overflow / array index out of bound would never happen.

 28, Mar 2019

 39.42 ms

Line 158 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
158 //@CTK_NO_BUF_OVERFLOW
```

Line 169-174 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
169 function burn(uint256 _value) public isRunning {
170     require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
171     balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
172     balanceOf[address(0)] += _value;
173     emit Transfer(msg.sender, address(0), _value);
174 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 32

Method will not encounter an assertion failure.

 28, Mar 2019

 1.26 ms

Line 159 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
159 //@CTK_NO_ASF
```

Line 169-174 in File MultiVAC.sol


```
169 function burn(uint256 _value) public isRunning {
170     require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
171     balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
172     balanceOf[address(0)] += _value;
173     emit Transfer(msg.sender, address(0), _value);
174 }
```

 The code meets the specification

Formal Verification Request 33

burn

 28, Mar 2019

 112.26 ms

Line 160-168 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
160  /*@CTK burn
161     @pre msg.sender != 0x0
162     @pre stopped == false
163     @pre balanceOf[address(0)] + _value >= balanceOf[address(0)]
164     @pre balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value
165     @post __post.balanceOf[msg.sender] == balanceOf[msg.sender] - _value
166     @post __post.balanceOf[address(0)] == balanceOf[address(0)] + _value
167     @post !__has_overflow
168     */
```

Line 169-174 in File MultiVAC.sol

```
169  function burn(uint256 _value) public isRunning {
170      require(balanceOf[msg.sender] >= _value);
171      balanceOf[msg.sender] -= _value;
172      balanceOf[address(0)] += _value;
173      emit Transfer(msg.sender, address(0), _value);
174  }
```

✔ The code meets the specification